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CITA Salmerón Ruiz Mª Angustias. Impacto de la IA. "Beneficios de la desconexión digital en contacto con la naturaleza". 26 jornadas encuentro pediatras y odontopediatras. 2025









"Beneficios de la desconexión digital en contacto con la naturaleza"

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REGALO TIEMPO

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Pediatra especializada en adolescencia.

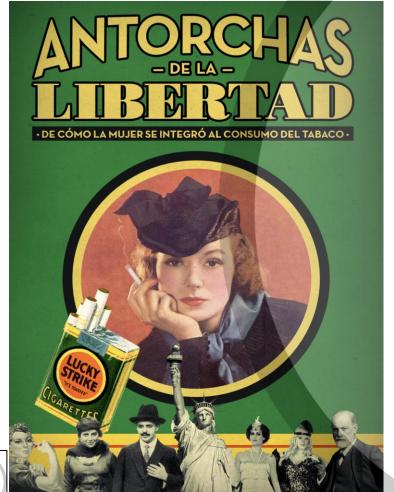
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COMPROBAR TIEMPO DE USO Y APLICACIONES

Marketing y salud











espera en casa

marketing y salud









DESDE EL DISEÑO ES ADICTIVO

EL NEGOCIO SON LOS DATOS, LES DA IGUAL COMO CONSEGUIRLOS.

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The Engagement-Prolonging Designs Teens Encounter on Very Large Online Platforms





	1A) Artificial Social Obligations	Platforms create social pressures that push users to interact more, presenting these interactions as social obligations.	Content Sharing Prompts	Design features that use notifications or suggestions to encourage users to share content with their friends, fostering social interaction and engagement.
			Congratulatory Prompts	Design features that encourage users to send congratulations to their connections for achievements or milestones, creating a sense of social obligation and maintaining engagement.
			Anthropomorphic Language for Social Pressure	Design features that use human-like language or characteristics attributed to the platform or digital elements to evoke social pressure. These features target the user's empathy or sense of personal obligation by creating an artificial sense of personal interaction or social relationship with the platform.
			Social Reminders	Design features that encourage users to connect or re-connect with other users.
			Contact Sync Prompts	Design features that encourage users to sync their phone or other app contacts with the platform to find more friends or connections, promoting expanded social networks and increased engagement.
	1B) Platform-Manufactured Tasks	Platforms pressure users into extending their engagement by creating tasks and to-do items for them to attend to. These can be explicit requests or implicit cues through interface design.	Rating Requests	Design features that ask users to rate or review a product or service they have used, encouraging ongoing engagement with the platform.
			In-app Incomplete/Unread Badge	Design features such as badges displayed within the app to indicate incomplete tasks or unread notifications, prompting users to engage with the platform to clear them.
1 Pressuring Users			New Feature Prompts	Design features that encourages users to explore and use new features within the app, or to create new posts or repost existing content.
			Personal Data Solicitation	Design features that encourage or request users to provide personal information, such as their name, email address, phone number, location, or preferences, to enhance user engagement or personalize their experience on the platform.
			Advanced Personalization Setting	Design features that prompt users to personalize their experience by setting up an avatar, adjusting privacy settings, or customizing other personal preferences, encouraging deeper engagement with the platform.
			Task Chunking	Design features that break down tasks into manageable steps or label them by difficulty level, setting targets or goals for users to reach. This approach breaks task into easy peieces to engage quick start and fosters a sense of commitment to achieving significant milestones or completing specific activities, encouraging sustained engagement with the platform.
			Scarcity-Based Urgency	Design features that notify users about limited-time discounts, special deals, or fleeting job opportunities, creating a sense of urgency due to perceived scarity. eg. "Only 2 seats left at this price!"
	1C) Fabricated Time Pressure	Platforms add urgency to users' actions, encouraging in ediate engagement through a false sense of scarcy or urgency.	Vague Urgency Cues	Design elements using language or visual cues that create a general sense of urgency or time sensitivity, without specifying concrete deadlines. These prompts aim to motivate immediate action by emphasizing the passage of time or the fleeting nature of opportunities.
			Deadline-driven Prompt	Design features that present tasks or challenges that must be completed within a specific time frame, creating a sense of urgency to encourage quick engagement and participation.
			esionar a	It sign to at less up as stories o books, that deappearage after a let erro. Couraging users to engage coickly before the content is to be get a air ble
			Autoplay Countdown Timer	Design features that use a countdown timer to prompt users to take action to stop the autoplay of the next video, creating a sense of urgency to interact with the platform.

	2A) Reinforcement Schedules	desired patterns of engagement through intermittent rewards or explicit acknowledgments of prolonged engagement.	Tandon Carpido Tavara	engagement, reinforcing continued participation on the platform through unexpected incentives.
			Streak Rewards and Daily Challenges	Design features that provide congratulatory notifications or awards for maintaining usage streaks or daily active engagement. These may include daily quizzes or challenges to encourage users to return and interact with the platform consistently.
	2B) Curiosity Teasers	Platforms use gamification and suspense to increase user engagement by building anticipation and curiosity. This involves hinting at mystery content, displaying partially hidden items, and using enticing prompts to keep users engaged.	Promised Mystery Prizes	Design features that offer users the chance to gain unspecified or mystery prizes, creating anticipation and curiosity to increase engagement.
			Intrigue-Inducing Headline	Design features that use headlines or prompts framed as questions or intriguing statements to pique users' curiosity and encourage further exploration or engagement.
			Deceptive Social Notifications	Design features that generate deceptive alerts or messages to grab a user's attention and encourage engagement, even in the absence of real activity or updates to report.
2 Enticing Users			Profile View Teasers	Design features that provide hints or teasers about who has viewed a user's profile, encouraging curiosity and prompting more engagement with the platform.
			Filtered Content Showcase	Design features that display interesting videos or photos created by others using filters, enticing users to try the feature themselves and engage more with the platform.
	2C) Tailoring Content to Base and Hyper-Personalized Pleasures	specific tastes and behaviors through	Provocative Content	Design features that showcase highly sexual or grotesque content to capture user attention and drive engagement by leveraging shock or sensationalism.
			Prioritizing Content from Most-Interacted Friends	Design features that prioritize displaying posts from friends with whom the user interacts most frequently at the top of their feed, rather than showing content in chronological order, to increase engagement by highlighting familiar connections.
			Preference-Based Content Curation	Design features that solicit user preferences and use this information to curate and display personalized content, enhancing user engagement by aligning with their interests.
			Likes/Dislikes/Symbols Response Counts on Content	Design features that display the number of times a video or post has been viewed, encouraging user engagement by quantifying the popularity and reach of content.
	2D) Social Quantification	Platforms entice users into extended engagement by appealing to their desire for social validation and connection. They provide features that quantify likes, followers, and other measures of responsiveness to the user's content.	View Counts on Posts	Design features that show the number of times a post or content item has been viewed, indicating its reach and potential influence.
			Viewers/Reactors List	Design features that display a list of usernames or profiles of users who have viewed or reacted to content, enabling users to see who engaged with their posts and potentially connect further.
			Top Fan/Contributor Ranking	Design features that rank users based on their interaction levels or contributions (eg. top fans, most active, spending most on virtual gifting/tipping) to incentivize higher visibility and status among other viewers. This creates a competitive environment to incentivize higher engagement and visibility. and monetization through social recognition.
			men Ar which Da Good C	Cosign feetures the positive detailed make is or ion and performer Ce, activing less like viewing the deep growing read liver experience and connectivity.
			Social Activity Alerts	Design features that send alerts to users about new social interactions on their content, such as likes, followers, comments, replies, or views, encouraging continuous engagement and responsiveness on the



3 Trapping Users		Platform interfaces use confusing elements,	Confusing Menus and Disorganized Options	Design features that use unclear menu labels and poorly structured options, making navigation difficult and confusing for users, thereby increasing time spent on the platform and discouraging actions that might reduce engagement.	
		3A) Navigational Fog	unclear language, lengthy and complex interaction flows, and buried settings to create navigational "fog" that keeps the user on the platform as they struggle with the UI. This fog discourages actions that might reduce engagement, such as changing settings to manage time or turning off notifications.	Unclear Language	Design features that use instructions or promotional language that is difficult to understand or follow correctly, creating confusion and increasing user engagement by prolonging their interaction with the platform.
				Attentional Roach Motel	Design features that bury important settings, such as notifications, subscriptions, and privacy options, under multiple layers of menus, making them difficult to find and discouraging users from adjusting settings that might reduce engagement.
				Lack of Time Indicators	Design features that obscure or blur the user's perception of time, such as the lack of visible time indicators or continuous content feeds, making it difficult for users to track their usage duration and encouraging prolonged engagement with the platform.
				No Opt-Out Option	Design features that prevent users from opting out after they have opted in, restricting their ability to change preferences and encouraging continued engagement with the platform.
				Mix of Irrelevant and Relevant Content	Design features that mix irrelevant content with relevant content, causing users to spend more time searching for what they need and inadvertently increasing time spent on the platform.
			Platforms hold users captive by constructing mandatory tasks that extend engagement. These tasks often serve as barriers to performing actions that might reduce engagement.	Mandatory Sponsored Content Viewing	Design features that require users to watch sponsored content, such as Stories, in order to continue viewing other content, thereby extending engagement on the platform.
	2			Mandatory Manual Select	Design features that require users to manually select at least one option before they can proceed to the next step, thereby extending user engagement by creating additional interaction steps.
	Trapping	3B) Obligatory Engagement		Nagging	Design features that repeatedly present the same directive or guidance through constant reminders, repeated pop-ups, or persistent notifications, nudging the user towards a particular behavior, such as enabling notifications or completing a task.
				Pre-Selected Options Requiring Manual Deselect	Design features that automatically select multiple options for the user, requiring them to manually deselect each one if not desired, thereby increasing engagement by adding extra steps to the process.
				Mandatory Instructional Steps	Design features that require users to complete specific instructional steps in order to access certain app features, extending user engagement by adding additional tasks before full functionality is available.
		3C) Persistent Interfaces	Platforms keep users engaged through UI components that persistently follow them or continue demanding engagement, ever when users take a die s	Picture-in-Picture Playback	Design features that automatically play the most recent video in a picture-in-picture frame or as audio while the user navigates the app.
				Continued Video Playback After App Exit	Design features that allow videos to continue playing even after the user exits the app, ensuring ongoing engagement by keeping content accessible outside the app environment.
				Pin App Features to Home Screen	Design features that enable users to pin specific app features to their phone's home screen, providing quick access and encouraging frequent engagement with the platform.
				ccidental touch	Design features that place elements in a way that increases the likelihood of users unintentionally interacting with their keeping users engaged by tringering unintended actions or responses.
		to disengage.	trapand Control of the Control of th	interacting with there keeping upons engaged by tringering unintended actions or asponents. Durign for titles that his turb lisers to return to an engage and continuous engagement with the platform.	
			Watch & Explore History displayed on the Main Page	Design features that display a history of videos or content the user has watched directly on the main page, rather than in a settings page, encouraging further exploration and continued engagement with similar content.	

4 Lulling Users	4A) Autoplay and Autoadvance	autoadvance features to take advantage of user inertia, removing the need for users to actively decide what to watch or play next, thus extending engagement.	Autoadvance in Games Autoplay Videos on Scroll	Design features that automatically advance to the next sequence or level in a game, maintaining user engagement by eliminating pauses between gameplay moments and encouraging continuous play. Design features that automatically play videos as soon as they scroll into view, increasing user engagement by providing continuous, passive content consumption.
	4B) Autopopulated Fields	Designs that lull users into decisions that benefit the platform by autopopulating text fields and offering one-click interaction mechanisms. These pre-populated suggestions model platform-desired behavior and enable users to act with minimal thought.	Trending Quick Suggestions	Design feature that automatically populates suggested options based on current trends, allowing users to quickly engage with popular content through a single-click interaction. Design feature that autopopulates content suggestions based on users' past interactions and
			One-Click Personalized Recommendations	engagement history, enabling users to access tailored options with a single click for minimal decision-making effort. Design features that allow users to share content effortlessly with a single click, encouraging quick and
			One-Click Sharing	frequent sharing to enhance engagement and content spread.
			Pre-Selected Emojis/Contents for Quick Responses	Design features that offer a set of pre-selected emojis for users to quickly respond with, facilitating rapid interactions and enhancing user engagement through streamlined communication options.
	4C) Endlessness and Visual Overwhelm	Platforms lull users into extended exploration and mindless scrolling by providing an endless stream of content and using highly salient graphics to compete for attention. This design creates a visually overwhelming experience, desensitizing users to the bombardment of content.	Infinite Scrolling	Design features that automatically load more content as the user scrolls down, creating an endless stream of content that encourages prolonged exploration and mindless scrolling.
			Casino Pull-to-refresh	Design features that prompt users to pull down on a touchscreen to refresh content, often accompanied by engaging or visually stimulating elements, encouraging frequent interaction and continued content exploration.
			Visually Engaging Recommendations Grid	Design features that display a grid of recommendations with bright, exaggerated visuals and dense, provocative images to attract attention, encouraging users to engage with a visually overwhelming array of content.
	4D) Transitions into Sponsored Content	Platforms create seamless transitions from user-generated content to sponsored content, extending engagement by making the shift feel natural an unnoticeable. This design integrates commercial content smoothly into the user's	Sonso FF Changer Lexe	December that a commat stone respect to a percent of the water of the same rusers, bles in these loss with region contact.

DESPLAZAMIENTO HÁBITOS DE VIDA SALUDABLES



- El uso de pantallas perjudica la salud del sueño entre niños y adolescentes.
- 2. El **contenido** del uso de pantallas antes de dormir perjudica la salud del sueño.
- 3. Las estrategias e intervenciones conductuales pueden atenuar los efectos negativos del uso de pantallas.



REVIEW ARTICLE · Volume 10, Issue 4, P373-384, August 2024



The impact of screen use on sleep health across the lifespan: A National Sleep Foundation consensus statement

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Affiliations & Notes \square Article Info \square
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- El tiempo frente a la pantalla aumentó:
 - 0.23 h/día 0-1 a.
 - 1.58 h/día 0-2 a.
 - 3.28 h/día 0-3.
- Videojuegos aumentó más en los niños.
- RRSS en las niñas.
- La duración del sueño disminuyó 0-3.
- La actividad deportiva/de ejercicio
 - Disminuyó 0-1 a.
 - Aumentó 2-3 a.
- Otras actividades:
 - Disminuyó en 0.13 h/día 0-1 a.
 - Disminuyó 1.60 h/día 0-2 a.
 - Disminuyó 3.38 h/día desde 0-3 a.

BMC Pediatrics

https://doi.org/10.1186/s12887-025-06368-z

Article in Press

Longitudinal changes in screen time, sleep, and sports/exercise activity in early adolescence

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What we know about screen time and social media in early adolescence: a review of findings from the Adolescent Brain Cognitive Development Study

Nagata, Jason M.^a; Lee, Christopher M.^a; Hur, Jacqueline O.^a; Baker, Fiona C.^b

Author Information ⊗

Current Opinion in Pediatrics 37(4):p 357-364, August 2025. | **DOI:** 10.1097/MOP.000000000001462

- 9 a 15 años.
- Más pronunciadas desde la pandemia de COVID-19.
- Un mayor uso de pantallas (RRSS, videojuegos, videochat, vídeos y mensajes de texto). Se asocia con:
 - Salud mental: depresión, ansiedad, trastornos alimentarios, trastorno obsesivo-compulsivo, déficit de atención/hiperactividad y trastornos de conducta
 - Problemas de sueño.
 - Factores de riesgo cardiometabólico.
- El uso de pantallas por parte de los padres y la restricción del uso de pantallas en el dormitorio y a la hora de comer se asocian con un menor tiempo frente a las pantallas en la adolescencia temprana y un uso problemático









EFECTO PANTALLA

MEJOR, LA PANTALLA DEL CINE.



CONTENIDO

EFECTO DIRECTO SALUD MENTAL

DESCONEXIÓN DIGITAL CONSCIENTE





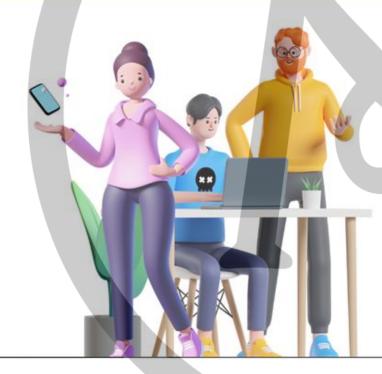






Bibliografía

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Recursos recomendables



MOVIMIENTO OFF

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https://youtu.be/fkck7mA NwPo Discornor: of estado de la addiniscencia en Equata i Plan internacional

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PACTO DE FAMILIAS ALM

https://www.pacto.adolescencialibredemoviles.es/

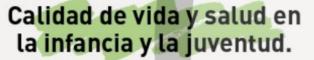
Adolescencia Libre de móviles







Nivel de contacto con la naturaleza



Menores de 17



Conexión con la naturaleza infancia y la juventud.

Menores de 17

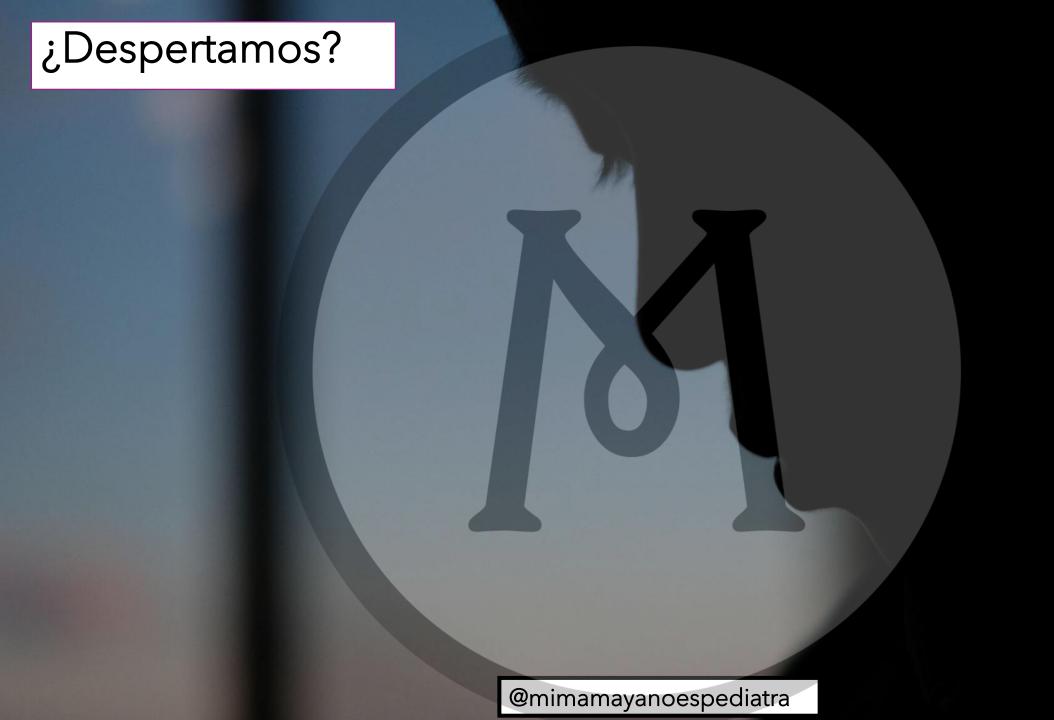


Calidad de vida y salud en adultos.

Mayores de 25









¿CUÁNTO TIEMPO TE VAS A REGALAR A TI Y A LOS TUYOS?

¿O SEGUIMOS CREYENDO EL MARKETING DE LAS TECNOLÓGICAS?





